
**Hanging Indent:**
- If your citation is more than one line, use a “hanging indent” (where the second line is indented behind the first).

**Author Name:**
- In order to give credit.
- Last name first, followed by first initial.
- Finish with a period.
- If more than one author, separate with a comma.

**Date:**
- Used to describe edition and to delineate between multiple publications by the same author.
  - Ex: (Smith, 1959) vs (Smith, 1970)
- If more than one book by the same author is published in the same year, use a letter after the date
  - Ex. 1963a, 1963b, etc...
- Date goes in parentheses, finish with a period.

**Title:**
- Describes which work is being cited.
- Title is always italicized.
- Only the first word of the title, proper nouns, and the first word of the subtitle (the part that comes after a colon) are capitalized.
- Finish with a period.

**Publisher Location:**
- Describes where the book was published.
- Distinguishes between different editions in different places.
  - Can explain different pagination, etc...
- Finish with a colon.

**Publisher Name:**
- Like publishing location, this helps establish and distinguish between different editions of a book.

**In-Text Citations:**
- APA Citation is broken into two parts:
  - The Reference (which allows the reader to find the work being cited)
    - The in-text citation (which provides the specific page in the citation where a quote or paraphrase is located)
  - The In-text citation will include the last name of the author(s) and the year of publication to link that citation to the reference. In-text citations are indicated by parentheses.
    - Haren (2018) said, “you should cite your work” (35).
    - The study showed that citation was crucial (Haren 2018, 35).
  - When quoting, the in-text citation should follow the quote, but outside of the quotation marks.
  - Punctuation (periods, commas, etc...) should go after the parentheses.